

	Foundation		Basics		Community and Living
1	Time [Numbers, Arithmetic]	11	Comparisons [Time, Calendar, Numbers, Arithmetic, Measures, Money]	20	City [Maps, Transportation, Shopping]
1A	Clock, AM/PM	11A	Greater than (>)	20A	Downtown
1B	Time Zones	11B	Less Than (<)	20B	City Streets
		11C	Equal (=)	20C	Intersection
2	Calendar [Numbers, Clothing, Recreation]	11D	Older, Oldest	20D	Mall
2A	Years, Months, Weeks, Days	11E	Younger, Youngest		
2B	Seasons, Weather	11F	Early, Late, On-time	21	Clothing [Calendar]
2C	Holidays	11G	Last/Prior, Current, Next	21A	Types
		11H	Between	21B	Seasonal
3	Numbers [Time, Arithmetic, Calendar]				
3A	Cardinal	12	Position [Maps]	22	Housing [Employment]
3B	Ordinal	12A	Left, Right	22A	Home
		12B	Top, Bottom	22B	Apartment
4	Alphabet [Language]	12C	Middle, Center		
4A	Vowels, Consonants	12D	East, West, North, South	23	Food [Measures, Shopping]
		12E	Enter, Exit	23A	Vegetables, Fruits, Meats etc.
5	Colors [Clothing, Transportation]	12F	Up, Down	23B	Amounts
		12G	Front, Back	23C	Ingredient Comparisons
6	Arithmetic [Numbers]	12H	Before, After		
6A	Addition (+)			24	Shopping [Measures, Money]
6B	Subtraction (-)	13	Measures [Time, Calendar, Numbers, Arithmetic, Comparisons, Position]	24A	Groceries
6C	Multiplication (*)	13A	Equivalence	24B	Locations (malls, shops etc.)
6D	Division (/)	13B	Abbreviations		
				25	Employment [Money, Arithmetic]
7	Language [Alphabet]	14	Maps [Numbers, Position, Measures]	25A	Types of Jobs and Descriptions
7A	Nouns - Singular, Plural	14A	Direction	25B	Salary and Pay Check
7B	Phonetics	14B	Distance	25C	Employment Forms
7C	Phrases				
7D	Verbs (Tense and Conjugation)	15	Transportation	26	Recreation [Calendar, Time]
7E	Sentences	15A	Public Transportation	26A	Dining out
7F	Contractions	15B	Motion	26B	Sports
7G	Definite and Indefinite articles	15C	Traffic Signs		
7H	Pronouns	15D	Cars and Trucks	27	Services [Money, Food, City]
				27A	Education

8	Money [Numbers, Arithmetic, Employment]	16	People and Family [Calendar, Comparison]	27B	Police
8A	Income	16A	Adult, Child, etc.	27C	Fire
8B	Expense	16B	Relationships, Immediate Family, Extended Family	27D	Bank
		16C	Celebrations	27E	Department of Motor Vehicle
				27F	Library
				27G	Post Office
	Related understanding			27H	Government Services

Subject	Supplies	Objectives
Time [Numbers, Arithmetic]	Clock with moveable hour and minute hands to demonstrate times Flash Cards with different times Newspaper TV Guide section	Identify different times of day and appropriate greetings Understand fractions of time (1/4, 1/2, 3/4) before and after the hour Identify different ways to say the same time
Calendar [Numbers, Clothing, Recreation]	(Activities); 186 (Gardening) Calendar Newspaper weather map	Identify the days of the week Identify the months in the year Identify current, future and past days, months, years Map seasons to different times of the year Identify weekdays and weekends Identify major holidays in each month
Numbers [Time, Arithmetic, Calendar]	Flash Cards Dice Deck of cards	Count from 1 to 100 Express the years in thousands Recognize numbers with equal, greater than and less than comparisons Understand fractions as it relates to time
Alphabet [Language]	Flash Cards	Correctly pronounce the letters in the alphabet Correctly put the letters in sequence (A, B, C etc.) identify and pronounce long vowels Identify and pronounce short vowels
Colors [Clothing, Transportation]	Flash Cards, colored pencils, picture book, worksheet	Identify 11 basic colors Name the colors of objects Recognize sign messages by color (stop, caution, go etc.)
Arithmetic [Numbers]		Perform basic arithmetic - add, subtract, multiply, division Apply arithmetic to other subjects (wages, shopping etc.)

Language [Alphabet]		Identify and use pronouns correctly Identify singular and plural nouns Conjugate common verbs in Simple Present, Past and Future tenses Recognize contractions and understand usage Use definite and indefinite articles correctly Use daily simple phrases Apply language skills to reading and writing English
Money [Numbers, Arithmetic, Employment]	Play money Pay Stub Grocery Store circulars / Grocery List	Count Dollar bills by 1,5, 10, and 20 Calculate change for common bills (1,5, 10, 20) Calculate grocery bill amount and change Recognize amounts with equal, greater than and less than comparisons
Comparisons [Time, Calendar, Numbers, Arithmetic, Measures, Money]		
Position [Maps]	Atlas Maps, City Maps	Recognize positions and Locate objects on a page (Top, Bottom, Center/Middle, Left, Right) Recognize map directions Follow map direction instructions Recognize placement and movement
Measures [Time, Calendar, Numbers, Arithmetic, Comparisons, Position]		
Maps [Numbers, Position, Measures]	Atlas Maps, City Maps	
Transportation		Identify different types of vehicles Identify different types of public transportation Read a bus or train schedule Identify and understand different types of public signs

People and Family [Calendar, Comparison]		Identify immediate and extended family relationships Identify people by age groups Identify family celebrations (birthday, anniversary, wedding etc.)
City [Maps, Transportation, Shopping]		
Clothing [Calendar]		Identify different types of clothing Identify appropriate clothing for each season and weather condition Identify clothing for special occasions, holidays, and events
Housing [Employment]		
Food [Measures, Shopping]		
Shopping [Measures, Money]		
Employment [Money, Arithmetic]		Calculate Gross Pay and Net Pay Understand the money in a pay stub
Recreation [Calendar, Time]		Identify activities popular in each season Identify different types of individual and group activities
Services [Money, Food, City}		

Time [Numbers, Arithmetic]

Facts

1 minute has 60 seconds
1 day has 24 hours
12:00 Midnight is the same as 12:00AM
12 noon is the same time as 12:00PM

Greetings

12:00 AM to 12:00 PM - Good Morning
12:00PM to 6:00PM - Good Afternoon
6:00PM to 12:00 AM - Good Night or Good Evening
Have a nice day.

Examples

Digital Clock	Standard Clock	Time
1:05 AM	Minute hand is on the #1	5 minutes after 1
6:10 PM	Minute hand is on the #2	10 minutes after 6
4:15 AM	Minute hand is on the #3	Quarter after 4 15 minutes after 4
7:20 PM	Minute hand is on the #4	20 minutes after 7
8:25 AM	Minute hand is on the #5	25 minutes after 8
4:30 PM	Minute hand is on the #6	Half past 4 30 minutes after 4 30 minutes before 5
2:35 AM	Minute hand is on the #7	25 minutes before 3 35 minutes after 2
10:40 PM	Minute hand is on the #8	20 minutes before 11 40 minutes after 10
7:45 AM	Minute hand is on the #9	Quarter to 8 15 minutes before 8 45 minutes after 7
9:50 PM	Minute hand is on the #10	10 minutes before 10 50 minutes after 9
3:55 AM	Minute hand is on the #11	5 minutes before 4 55 minutes after 3

Important Words

English	Spanish
Afternoon	Tarde
Breakfast	Desayuno
Morning	Manana
Movies	el Cine
Music	la Musica
Newspaper	el Periodico
Night	Noche
School	la Escuela
Television	Television
Lunch	Comidia
Dinner	Cena , Almuerzo

Important Verbs

English	Spanish
to Eat	Comer
to Go	Ir
to Listen	Escuchar
to Read	Leer
to Shop	Comprar (ir de compras)
to Walk	Caminar
to Watch	Ver
to Work	Trabajar

Practice

What time is it?	It is 1:15 in the afternoon.
What time do you eat breakfast?	I eat breakfast at 8:00 in the morning.
What time do you go to work?	I go to work at 7:30 AM.
What hours do you work?	I work from 8:00AM until 4:30PM.

What time do you go to school?	I go to school at 8:30AM.
What time do you eat dinner?	I go to work at 6:00PM.

What do you do in the morning?	In the morning I eat breakfast and read the newspaper.
What do you do at night?	At night I like to listen to music and watch television.
When do you go shopping?	I like to go shopping in the afternoon.
When do you go to the movies.	I usually go to the movies in the evening.

Calendar [Numbers, Clothing, Recreation]

Facts

There are 12 months in a year.

Some months have 31 days and some months have 30 days.

February has 28 days.

There are 4 seasons in a year.

We celebrate many national holidays during the year.

Greetings

Happy New Year

Happy Thanksgiving

Merry Christmas, Happy Holidays

Have a nice day

Have a nice vacation

Examples

Months	Seasons
January	Winter
February	Winter
March	Spring
April	Spring
May	Spring
June	Summer
July	Summer
August	Summer
September	Fall / Autumn
October	Fall / Autumn
November	Fall / Autumn
December	Winter

Days	
Monday	Weekday
Tuesday	Weekday
Wednesday	Weekday

Thursday	Weekday
Friday	Weekday
Saturday	Weekend
Sunday	Weekend

Important Words	
English	Spanish
Day	
Week	
Month	
Year	
Today	
Tomorrow	
Yesterday	
Next Month	
Last Month	
Birthday	
Vacation	
Flowers	
Vegetables	

Important Verbs	
English	Spanish
to Be	estar, ser
to Camp	acampar
to Swim	nadar
to Plant	plantar
to Ski	esquiar
to Like	gustar
to Celebrate	celebrar

Practice	
What is the first month of the year?	The first month of the year is January.
What is the last month of the year?	The last month of the year is December.

What month is your birthday?	My birthday is in November.
What is your favorite month?	My favorite month is September.
What is this month?	This month is June.
What is next month?	Next month is July.
What was last month?	Last month was May.
When do we celebrate Thanksgiving?	We celebrate Thanksgiving in November.
When do we celebrate Memorial Day?	We celebrate Memorial Day in May.
When do you go on vacation?	I go on vacation in August.
What months are spring?	It is spring in March, April and May.
Do you like to go camping or swimming in the summer?	I like to take long walks in the summer.
Do you like plant flowers in the spring?	I like to plant flowers.

Spring comes before Summer.
Winter comes after Fall.

Calendar [Numbers, Clothing, Recreation]

Facts

We have four seasons summer, spring, fall and winter.

Each season has a specific type of weather.

A thermometer is used to measure the temperature.

When it is summer in the United States, it is winter in South America.

Greetings

Today the weather will be very hot.

We get a lot of rain in the spring.

The winter is very cold.

Examples

Seasons	Weather
Winter	Cold
Spring	Cool
Summer	Hot
Fall / Autumn	Cool

Important Words

English

Thermometer

Temperature

Winter

Spring

Summer

Fall

Cold

Cool

Hot

Cool

Practice

What are the four seasons?	The four seasons are spring, summer, fall and winter.
Which season is the hottest?	Summer is the hottest season.
Which season is the coldest?	Winter is the coldest season.
What is your favorite season?	My favorite season is fall.
What season will the leaves turn colors?	In the fall the leaves will turn many bright colors.
What is the next season?	The next season is fall.
What holidays do we celebrate in the fall?	In the fall we celebrate Labor Day, Halloween and Thanksgiving.